

Russia's leading private freight rail group

Innovation
 Partnerships
 Independence
 Performance

Q1 2012 results

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## Presentation of information

All financial information presented in this presentation is derived from the consolidated financial statements of Globaltrans Investment PLC as at and for the years ended 31 December 2009, 2010 and 2011 prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards as adopted by the European Union ("EU IFRS") and the Cyprus Companies Law, Cap, 113 and the Group's unaudited condensed consolidated financial information as at and for the three months ended 31 March 2012 (with 2011 comparatives) prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" as adopted by the European Union.

The Group's consolidated financial statements referred to above along with the selection of historical operational and financial information are available at Globaltrans' corporate website (www.globaltrans.com).

The consolidated financial statements are presented in US dollars, which the Group's management believes to be the most useful for readers of the financial statements. The functional currency of the Company, its Cypriot and Russian subsidiaries is the Russian rouble. The Estonian and Finnish subsidiaries have the Euro as their functional currency. The Ukrainian subsidiary of the Company has the Ukrainian hryvnia as its functional currency.

In this presentation the Group has used certain non-GAAP financial information (not recognised by EU IFRS) as supplemental measures of the Group's operating performance. Information (non-GAAP and operational measures) requiring additional explanation or defining is marked with initial capital letters and the explanations or definitions are provided on pages 15-18 of this presentation. The Group's management believes that these non-GAAP measures provide valuable information to readers because they enable the reader to focus more directly on the underlying day-to-day performance of the Group's business and are frequently used by securities analysts, investors and other interested parties in the evaluation of companies in the freight rail transportation sector. All of these supplemental measures have limitations as analytical tools and none of them should be considered in isolation, or any combination of them together, for analysis of operating results, liquidity or discretionary cash or as alternatives to revenues, profit, operating profit, cash flow from operating activities or any other measures of performance as reported under EU IFRS.

Rounding adjustments have been made in calculating some of the financial and operational information included in this presentation. As the result, numerical figures shown as totals in some tables may not be exact arithmetic aggregations of the figures that precede them.

Market share data has been calculated using the Group's own information as the numerator and information published by the Federal State Statistics Service of the Russian Federation "Rosstat" as the denominator. The Group's market share is calculated as a percentage of the overall Russian freight rail transportation volume or as a percentage of overall Russian freight rail transportation volume of relevant cargoes.

The Group has obtained certain statistical, market and pricing information that is presented in this presentation on such topics as the Russian freight rail transportation market, the Russian economy in general and related subjects from the following third-party sources: Rosstat, OJSC Russian Railways ("RZD"), Ministry of Economic Development of Russian Federation and Federal Tariff Service of Russian Federation ("FST").

The Group has accurately reproduced such information and, as far as it is aware and is able to ascertain from information published by such third party sources, no facts have been omitted that would render the reproduced information inaccurate or misleading. The Group has not independently verified this third-party information. In addition, the official data published by Russian governmental agencies may be substantially less complete or researched than that of more developed countries.

## Key highlights

Strong performance in Q1 2012	<ul> <li>Adjusted Revenue up 5.3% y-o-y to USD 304.9 mln</li> <li>Adjusted EBITDA up 25.1% y-o-y to USD 153.3 mln</li> <li>Earnings per Share up 33.4% y-o-y to USD 0.52</li> </ul>
Increased profitability in Q1 2012	<ul> <li>Adjusted EBITDA Margin up to 50.3% in Q1 2012 supported by substitution of Leased-in Fleet with owned railcars and strong pricing</li> </ul>
Owned Fleet up 47% in 2012 YTD <sup>1</sup>	<ul> <li>App. 11,000 railcars were contracted in Nov-11 – May-12 (+26%<sup>2</sup>)</li> <li>8,256 railcars added through the acquisition of LLC "Metalloinvesttrans" ("MIT") (+21%<sup>3</sup>)</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Total Fleet of app. 64,000 units<sup>4</sup> expected as at the end of Aug-12</li> </ul>

#### Source: Globaltrans.

Note: Definitions for terms marked in this presentation with capital letters (including certain non-GAAP financial information) provided on pages 15-18.

<sup>(1)</sup> Expansion of the Owned Fleet, based on contractual arrangements and the acquisition of MIT, as at 05-Jul-12 vs. Owned Fleet as at 31-Dec-11.

<sup>(2)</sup> Expansion of the Owned Fleet, based on contractual arrangements, as at 05-Jul-12 vs. Owned Fleet as at 31-Dec-11.

<sup>(3)</sup> Expansion of the Owned Fleet, based on the acquisition of MIT, as at 05-Jul-12 vs. Owned Fleet as at 31-Dec-11.

<sup>(4)</sup> Assuming the Leased-in Fleet of Globaltrans remains at approximately the same levels as at 31-Mar-12 and termination of railcar lease-in arrangements by MIT.

Q1 2012 results

### Strong set of financial results in Q1 2012



#### Adjusted EBITDA (USD mln); Adjusted EBITDA Margin (%)



#### Profit for the period (USD mln); EPS (USD)



#### Net Debt / LTM Adjusted EBITDA<sup>1</sup>; Avg Interest Rate<sup>2</sup> (%)



Source: Globaltrans.

Note: Definitions for terms marked in this presentation with capital letters (including certain non-GAAP financial information) provided on pages 15-18.

All data on this page refers to Globaltrans before the acquisition of MIT; average Russian rouble vs. USD exchange rate depreciated by c. 3.0% y-o-y in Q1 2012 impacting results presented in USD.

(1) LTM Adjusted EBITDA refers to Adjusted EBITDA for the last twelve months; over the period ended 31-Mar-12, it is calculated as a sum of Adjusted EBITDA for Q1 2012, Adjusted EBITDA for 2011 less Adjusted EBITDA for Q1 2011.

(2) Weighted average effective interest rate on the outstanding borrowings as at the end of the period.

### **Revenue** analysis

	Q1 2011 (USD mIn)	Q1 2012 (USD mln)	Change (USD mIn)	Change y-o-y %
Revenue	440.9	452.6	11.6	2.6%
Minus				
Infrastructure and locomotive tariffs: loaded trips <sup>1</sup>	151.3	147.7	(3.6)	(2.4%)
Adjusted Revenue	289.6	304.9	15.2	5.3%
Including				
Net Revenue from Operation of Rolling Stock	271.4	278.8	7.4	2.7%
Operating leasing of rolling stock	17.4	24.9	7.6	43.6%
Railway transportation – freight forwarding	0.7	0.7	0.0	4.4%
Other revenue	0.3	0.5	0.2	82.1%

#### • Adjusted Revenue increased by 5.3% y-o-y to USD 304.9 mln

#### • Net Revenue from Operation of Rolling Stock, key component of Adjusted Revenue, up 2.7% y-o-y to USD 278.8 mln:

- Average Price per Trip increased by 20% y-o-y to USD 1,090 (+23% y-o-y in RUB)
- Average Rolling Stock Operated temporarily declined by 14% y-o-y to 39,056 units primarily due to decrease in the number of Leased-in Fleet ahead of new railcar deliveries
- Average Number of Loaded Trips per Railcar remained relatively stable at 6.5 trips despite increased Average Distance of Loaded Trip by 3% y-o-y
- Revenue from Operating leasing of rolling stock increased by 43.6% y-o-y to USD 24.9 mln:

· An increase in lease-in rates along with increase in average rolling stock leased-out over the period

Source: Globaltrans.

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(1) Infrastructure and locomotive tariffs: loaded trips is in principle a "pass-through" item for the Group and is reflected in equal amounts in the Group's revenue and cost of sales.

## Cost analysis

	Q1 2011 (USD mln)	Q1 2012 (USD mln)	Change (USD mIn)	Change y-o-y %
Infrastructure and locomotive tariffs: loaded trips <sup>1</sup>	151.3	147.7	(3.6)	(2.4%)
Total Operating Cash Costs	167.0	151.7	(15.3)	(9.2%)
Empty Run Costs	61.3	59.5	(1.7)	(2.9%)
Operating lease rentals – rolling stock	42.2	19.8	(22.4)	(53.2%)
Repairs and Maintenance	17.2	18.9	1.8	10.3%
Employee benefit expense	12.0	12.5	0.6	4.7%
Other Tariffs and Services provided by other transportation organisations	10.4	15.1	4.7	44.6%
Fuel and spare parts – locomotives	8.0	9.2	1.2	15.6%
Engagement of locomotive crews	3.1	3.1	0.0	0.4%
Legal, Consulting and other professional fees	1.1	0.7	(0.4)	(32.5%)
Other Operating Cash Costs	11.9	12.9	0.9	8.0%
Total Operating Non-Cash Costs	17.8	19.6	1.8	10.2%
Total cost of sales, selling and marketing costs and administrative expenses	336.1	319.0	(17.1)	(5.1%)

#### • Total cost of sales, selling and marketing costs and administrative expenses decreased by 5.1% y-o-y

#### • Total Operating Cash Costs down 9.2% y-o-y or USD 15.3 mln primarily driven by:

- Decrease in Operating lease rentals rolling stock by 53.2% y-o-y (-USD 22.4 mln) due to decrease in the number of Leased-in Fleet
- Decrease in Empty Run Costs (-USD 1.7 mln) as a net result of increase in regulated tariff for traction of empty railcars, decrease of Freight Rail Turnover and increase of Total Empty Run Ratio
- Increase in Other Tariffs and Services Provided by Other Transportation Organisations (+USD 4.7 mln) resulting primarily from increased usage of Engaged Fleet to satisfy strong customer demand
- Infrastructure and locomotive tariffs: loaded trips<sup>1</sup> (a "pass-through" cost item for the Group) decreased by 2.4% y-o-y or USD 3.6 mln
- Total Operating Non-Cash Costs up 10.2% y-o-y or USD 1.8 mln due to increase in depreciation charge driven by increase of the Owned Fleet

Source: Globaltrans.

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<sup>(1)</sup> Infrastructure and locomotive tariffs: loaded trips is in principle a "pass-through" item for the Group and is reflected in equal amounts in the Group's revenue and cost of sales.

## Major Operating Cash Costs Items



**Operating lease rentals – rolling stock (USD mln)** 



#### **Repairs and Maintenance (USD mln)**



#### Employee Benefit Expense (USD mln)



- Decreased by 2.9% or USD 1.7 mln:
- Decrease in Freight Rail Turnover (by 9%) reflecting a temporary decrease in the Group's Average Rolling Stock Operated over the period (by 14%)
- Increase in regulated Empty Run tariff (6%<sup>1</sup>)
- Increase in Total Empty Run Ratio to 66% (by 3%) primarily due to an increase in Empty Run Ratio for gondola cars from 44% to 45% y-o-y
- Decreased by 53.2% or USD 22.4 mln:
- Significant decline in Leased-in Fleet from 3rd parties over the period
- · Partially offset by increased lease rates
- Increased by 10.3% or USD 1.8 mln:
  - · Cost inflation for repair works and spare parts

- Increased by 4.7% (+7.8% in RUB) or USD 0.6 mln:
- · General wage inflation
- · Increase in number of employees

#### Source: Globaltrans, FST.

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(1) Based on tariff set by FST effective 01-Jan-12.

Q1 2012 results

## Debt increased in 2012 YTD to finance CAPEX and the acquisition of MIT

- Q1 2012: Net Debt / LTM Adjusted EBITDA<sup>1</sup> increased to 0.9x due to debt raising for financing of investment program:
  - Share of RUB-denominated debt amounted to 81% as at 31-Mar-12
  - Weighted average effective interest rate slightly up to 8.71% compared to 8.37% as at 31-Dec-11
  - Share of debt with fixed interest rate up to 77% compared to 68% as at 31-Dec-11
- Q2 2012<sup>2</sup>: Increase in debt for financing of further business expansion:
  - App. USD 903 mln<sup>2</sup> through various credit facilities for financing of both the acquisition of MIT and additional railcar purchases

#### Total Debt (USD mln), Net Debt (USD mln); Net Debt / LTM Adjusted EBITDA<sup>1</sup>



Total Debt as at 31-Mar-12 by currency (%)



#### Debt repayment schedule as at 31-Mar-12<sup>3</sup> (USD mln)



#### Source: Globaltrans.

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All data on this page refers to Globaltrans before the acquisition of MIT.

(1) LTM refers to "the last twelve months"; over the period ended 31-Mar-12, the LTM value of the relevant metric is calculated as the sum of the values for Q1 2012 and 2011 less the value for Q1 2011.

(2) Including USD 503 mln debt raised in Q2 2012 to 05-Jul-12 to finance new railcar purchases and term credit facility of USD 400 mln raised in Apr-12 to finance the acquisition of MIT.

(3) Including accrued interest of USD 5.0 mln.

Q1 2012 results

## Owned Fleet up by 47% in 2012 YTD<sup>1</sup>

Organic growth with attractive yields	<ul> <li>Globaltrans expands its fleet at a time of attractive railcar prices and strong market demand</li> <li>5,000 railcars contracted in Q4 2009</li> <li>App. 11,000 railcars were contracted in Nov-11 – May-12</li> <li>Out of recently contracted railcars 93%<sup>2</sup> are received and revenue generating</li> </ul>	38% 35% 2009 Q1 2012 Gondola revenue yield <sup>3</sup> (%)
+ Value accretive M&A	<ul> <li>Globaltrans capitalises in large cargo owners' preferences for "one-stop-shop" rail logistics solutions and outsourcing of captive rail logistics businesses</li> <li>Acquisition of MIT (8,256 owned railcars) closed on 15-May-12: <ul> <li>3-year service contract for servicing Metalloinvest rail logistics</li> </ul> </li> <li>Globaltrans has proven experience in integrating acquisitions</li> </ul>	Globaltrans before the MIT Globaltrans pro-forma for the MIT Acquisition Earnings per Share 2011 (USD)
Significant increase in Owned Fleet	<ul> <li>Globaltrans has increased its Owned Fleet by 47% in 2012 YTD<sup>1</sup>:</li> <li>+26%<sup>4</sup> vs. Owned Fleet as at 31-Dec-11: railcar purchases</li> <li>+21% vs. Owned Fleet as at 31-Dec-11: acquisition of MIT</li> </ul>	58,580-64,00039,9108178,256-5,0008,25649,50758,58058,580Owned FleetOwned Fleet and contracted fleet as at 31-Dec-11Owned Fleet and contracted fleet as at 05-Jul-12Total Fleet expected as at 31-Aug-12Globaltrans excluding MIT Remaining contracted fleet5Acquisition of MIT Leased-in Fleet6

Source: Globaltrans.

Note: Definitions for terms marked in this presentation with capital letters (including certain non-GAAP financial information) provided on pages 15-18.

(1) Expansion of the Owned Fleet, based on contractual arrangements and the acquisition of MIT, as at 05-Jul-12 vs. Owned Fleet as at 31-Dec-11.

(2) 10,141 railcars (539 units in 2011 and 9,602 units since 31-Dec-11 to 05-Jul-12) received and revenue generating out of 10,958 contracted railcars.

(3) Calculated as "Total revenue – operator's services" for "Open wagons" less "Infrastructure and locomotive tariffs – loaded trips" for "Open wagons", divided by the number of gondola cars (the equivalent term to "open wagons") in Average Rolling Stock Operated and by the average purchase price per gondola car; the average purchase price per gondola car is calculated as "Additions to non-current assets (included in the reportable segment assets)" for "Open wagons" divided by the increase in the Owned Fleet of gondola cars in the relevant period.

(4) Expansion of the Owned Fleet, based on contractual arrangements, as at 05-Jul-12 vs. Owned Fleet as at 31-Dec-11.

(5) The remaining contracted fleet expected to be delivered in the period between 05-Jul-12 and 31-Aug-12.

(6) Assuming the Leased-in Fleet of Globaltrans remains at approximately the same levels as at 31-Mar-12 and termination of railcar lease-in arrangements by MIT.

Q1 2012 results

## Extracts from the Group's consolidated financial statements for three months ended 31 March 2012

#### Consolidated income statement for three months ended 31 March 2012

``	Q1 2012 USD'000	Q1 2011 USD'000
Revenue	452,551	440,903
Cost of sales	(300,151)	(317,599)
Gross profit	152,400	123,304
Selling and marketing costs	(839)	(694)
Administrative expenses	(17,991)	(17,785)
Other gains – net	36	879
Operating profit	133,606	105,704
Finance income	(1,049)	(4,978)
Finance costs	(7,290)	(3,620)
Finance costs – net	(8,339)	(8,598)
Share of profit of associate	14	126
Profit before income tax	125,281	97,232
Income tax expense	(30,718)	(21,539)
Profit for the period	94,563	75,693
Attributable to:		
Owners of the Company	80,017	61,355
Non-controlling interests	14,546	14,338
	94,563	75,693
	USD per share	USD per share
Basic and diluted earnings per share for profit attributable to the equity holders of the Company during the period	0.52	0.39

Q1 2012 results

# Extracts from the Group's consolidated financial statements for three months ended 31 March 2012

#### Consolidated balance sheet at 31 March 2012

	31-Mar-12 USD'000	31-Dec-11 USD'000
ASSETS		
Non-current assets		
Property, plant and equipment	1,398,890	1,106,171
Intangible assets	120	150
Investment in associate	1,919	1,845
Trade and other receivables	83,045	75,777
Total non-current assets	1,483,974	1,183,943
Current assets		
Inventories	9,539	8,002
Trade and other receivables	194,054	150,955
Current income tax assets	2,921	4,191
Cash and cash equivalents	346,247	120,757
Total current assets	552,761	283,905
TOTAL ASSETS	2,036,735	1,467,848

	31-Mar-12 USD'000	31-Dec-11 USD'000
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES		
Equity attributable to the owners of the Company		
Share capital	15,814	15,814
Share premium	621,227	621,227
Treasury shares	(43,173)	-
Common control transaction reserve	(368,476)	(368,476)
Translation reserve	(66,442)	(139,787)
Capital contribution	90,000	90,000
Retained earnings	719,300	639,283
Total equity attributable to the owners of the Company	968,250	858,061
Non-controlling interests	153,329	130,994
TOTAL EQUITY	1,121,579	989,055
Non-current liabilities		
Borrowings	594,706	208,381
Deferred tax liabilities	46,585	35,247
Total non-current liabilities	641,291	243,628
Current liabilities		
Borrowings	214,525	170,731
Trade and other payables	58,250	63,959
Current tax liabilities	1,090	475
Total current liabilities	273,865	235,165
TOTAL LIABILITIES	915,156	478,793
TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES	2,036,735	1,467,848

Q1 2012 results

# Extracts from the Group's consolidated financial statements for three months ended 31 March 2012

#### Consolidated cash flow statement for three months ended 31 March 2012

	Q1 2012 USD'000	Q1 2011 USD'000
Cash flows from operating activities		
Profit before tax	125,281	97,232
Adjustments for:		
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	19,379	18,668
Amortisation of intangible assets	44	44
Loss/(gain) on sale of property, plant and equipment	287	(1,031)
Interest income	(861)	(1,447)
Interest expense	11,361	11,145
Share of profit of associate	(14)	(126)
Exchange (gains)/losses on financing activities	(2,161)	(1,626)
Finance cost on liability for minimum dividend distribution	-	526
Recognised deferred gain	-	(76)
	153,316	123,309
Changes in working capital:		
Inventories	(764)	1,182
Trade and other receivables	(21,867)	(4,605)
Trade and other payables	(8,393)	(2,424)
Cash generated from operations	122,292	117,462
Tax paid	(20,766)	(11,159)
Net cash from operating activities	101,526	106,303

	Q1 2012 USD'000	Q1 2011 USD'000
Cash flows from investing activities		
Purchases of property, plant and equipment	(220,868)	(23,213)
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment	749	73
Interest received	861	715
Net cash used in investing activities	(219,258)	(22,425)
Cash flows from financing activities		
Proceeds from borrowings	433,855	36,058
Repayments of borrowings	(30,580)	(44,776)
Finance lease principal payments	(11,074)	(20,992)
Interest paid	(10,500)	(10,838)
Dividends paid to non-controlling interests in subsidiaries	(3,840)	(11,369)
Purchase of treasury shares	(43,173)	-
Fees paid on establishment of loan facilities	(3,330)	(78)
Net cash from/(used in) financing activities	331,358	(51,995)
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	213,626	31,883
Exchange gains on cash and cash equivalents	11,827	6,653
Cash, cash equivalents and bank overdrafts at beginning of period	119,720	136,958
Cash, cash equivalents and bank overdrafts at end of period	345,173	175,494

## Selected operational information

#### Rolling stock fleet

	31-Mar-12	31-Mar-11	Chg	Chg, %	31-Dec-11
Owned Fleet					
Gondola cars	24,217	20,854	3,363	16%	21,797
Rail tank cars	18,131	17,571	560	3%	17,570
Hopper cars	370	370	0	0%	370
Locomotives	53	53	0	0%	53
Flat cars	120	120	0	0%	120
Total	42,891	38,968	3,923	10%	39,910
Leased-in Fleet					
Gondola cars	1,977	9,991	-8,014	-80%	4,810
Rail tank cars	3,647	3,855	-208	-5%	2,857
Hopper cars	0	0	0	0%	0
Locomotives	3	3	0	0%	3
Flat cars	0	0	0	0%	0
Total	5,627	13,849	-8,222	-59%	7,670
Total Fleet	48,518	52,817	-4,299	-8%	47,580
Leased-out Fleet					
Gondola cars	1,439	820	619	75%	1,089
Rail tank cars	5,821	5,359	462	9%	5,551
Hopper cars	370	125	245	196%	370
Locomotives	0	0	0	0%	0
Flat cars	20	20	0	0%	20
Total	7,650	6,324	1,326	21%	7,030
Average age of Owned Fleet					
Gondola cars	5.2	4.9	0.3	-	5.5
Rail tank cars	9.4	8.4	1.0	-	9.2
Hopper cars	5.3	4.3	1.0	-	5.0
Locomotives	7.2	6.2	1.0	-	6.9
Flat cars	3.0	2.0	1.0	-	2.7
Total	7.0	6.5	0.5	-	7.1

#### **Operation of rolling stock**

	Q1 2012	Q1 2011	Chg	Chg, %	2011
Freight Rail Turnover, billion tonnes-k	m				
Metallurgical cargoes	11.0	12.5	-1.5	-12%	49.8
Ferrous metals	6.0	7.0	-1.0	-14%	25.5
Scrap metal	0.3	0.5	-0.2	-32%	2.9
Iron ore	4.6	5.0	-0.4	-9%	21.4
Oil products and oil	8.1	8.1	-0.1	-1%	30.9
Construction materials	1.4	1.1	0.3	31%	4.9
Construction materials - crushed stone	1.0	0.6	0.4	72%	2.9
Construction materials – cement	0.0	0.1	0.0	-47%	0.4
Construction materials – other	0.3	0.4	-0.1	-14%	1.6
Coal (thermal and coking)	3.8	5.0	-1.2	-23%	19.4
Other	1.2	1.4	-0.2	-17%	5.6
Total	25.5	28.2	-2.7	-9%	110.6
Transportation Volume, million tones					
Metallurgical cargoes	5.0	6.2	-1.2	-19%	23.9
Ferrous metals	2.5	3.3	-0.7	-23%	11.6
Scrap metal	0.4	0.5	-0.1	-26%	3.1
Iron ore	2.1	2.4	-0.3	-12%	9.1
Oil products and oil	6.2	6.8	-0.6	-9%	24.7
Construction materials	1.2	1.1	0.1	8%	4.9
Construction materials - crushed stone	0.9	0.7	0.2	33%	3.2
Construction materials - cement	0.0	0.1	-0.1	-69%	0.4
Construction materials - other	0.3	0.4	-0.1	-23%	1.3
Coal (thermal and coking)	2.3	3.0	-0.6	-22%	11.1
Other	1.1	1.2	0.0	-1%	5.0
Total	15.9	18.3	-2.4	-13%	69.6

2011

28% 43%

29%

20%

11%

8% 8%

5% 5%

3%

3%

2%

n/a 33%

41%

111%

62%

233.8

78%

Chg, %

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-3%

-

Chg, % 31-Dec-11

6%

2%

5%

## Selected operational information (continued)

#### **Operation of rolling stock (continued)**

	-									
	Q1 2012	Q1 2011	Chg	Chg, %	2011		Q1 2012	Q1 2011	Chg	
Transportation Volume by cargo class						Net Revenue from Operation of Rollir	g Stock by	cargo class		
Class 1	42%	41%	1%	-	42%	Class 1	27%	26%	-	
Class 2	39%	37%	2%	-	36%	Class 2	46%	43%	-	
Class 3	19%	22%	-3%	-	22%	Class 3	27%	31%	-	
Assessed Dell's a Ofenda Osesse (ed.							<u> </u>			_
Average Rolling Stock Operated	04454		= ==0	4.00/	07.400	Net Revenue from Operation of Rollin			,1	
Gondola cars	24,151	29,904	-5,753	-19%	27,183	TNK-BP	19%	19%	-	
Rail tank cars	14,769	15,336	-567	-4%	14,869	MMK	13%	11%	-	
Hopper cars	0	244	-244	-100%	174	Evraz	8%	9%	-	
Locomotives	36	40	-4	-11%	37	Metalloinvest <sup>2</sup>	7%	7%	-	
Other cars	99	99	0	0%	99	Gazprom Neft	6%	5%	-	
Total	39,056	45,623	-6,567	-14%	42,363	Lukoil	4%	7%	-	
						Rosneft	3%	5%	-	
Average Number of Loaded Trips per F	Railcar					Severstal	2%	4%	-	
Gondola cars	6.3	6.1	0.2	3%	25.8	Mechel	2%	2%	-	
Rail tank cars	7.0	7.5	-0.5	-7%	28.3	ТМК	2%	n/a	-	
Hopper cars	0.0	4.3	-4.3	-100%	19.6	Other (inc. small and medium	0.40/	0.001		
Total	6.5	6.5	0.0	0%	26.6	enterprises)	34%	30%	-	
Average Distance of Londod Trip law										_
Average Distance of Loaded Trip, km	4 700 0	4 770 0	04.0	4.07	4.040.4	Empty Run Ratio	450/	4.40/		_
Gondola cars	1,799.9	1,778.6	21.3	1%	1,816.1	Gondola cars	45%	44%	-	
Rail tank cars	1,291.1	1,192.3	98.9	8%	1,237.8	Rail tank cars and hopper cars	107%	109%	-	
Hopper cars	0.0	867.0	-867.0	-100%	903.4	Total Empty Run Ratio	66%	63%	-	
Total	1,590.9	1,549.0	41.9	3%	1,596.6		50 F	04.0	4 7	_
Average Price per Trip						Empty Run Costs, USD million	59.5	61.3	-1.7	_
Average Price per Trip in USD	1,090	909	181	20%	970.8	Share of Empty Run Kilometres Paid				
Average Price per Trip in RUB	32,734	26,511	6,223	23%	28,536	by Globaltrans	78%	78%	0%	
Average i nee per inp in Kob	52,754	20,011	0,220	2070	20,000	by Globalitans				_
Net Revenue from Operation of Rolling	Stock by	cargo type,	USD millio	n						
Metallurgical cargoes	97.6	101.0	-3.4	-3%	399.6					
Ferrous metals	68.8	73.1	-4.3	-6%	269.3	Employees				
Scrap metal	4.9	5.6	-0.7	-13%	34.2	Employees				
Iron ore	24.0	22.3	1.7	7%	96.2		31-Mar-12	24 Mar 44	Che	
Oil products and oil	124.9	115.9	8.9	8%	460.5		ST-War-12	si-war-11	Chg	_
Coal (thermal and coking)	26.1	29.6	-3.6	-12%	125.2	Employees by departments (simplifie	d)			
Construction materials, incl. cement	13.0	8.1	4.9	60%	41.8	Operations	686	649	37	
Other	17.2	16.7	0.5	3%	68.6	Administrative	326	319	7	
Total	278.8	271.4	7.4	3%	1,095.8	Total	1,012	967	45	
(4) Includes their effilietes and supplication					,		,			_

(1) Includes their affiliates and suppliers.

(2) Includes Ural Steel, which has historically been reported separately as one of the Group's key customers.

679

331

# Definitions for operational metrics (in alphabetical order)

Average Distance of Loaded Trip is calculated as the sum of distances of all loaded trips for a period divided by the number of loaded trips for the same period.

Average Number of Loaded Trips per Railcar is calculated as total number of loaded trips in the relevant period divided by Average Rolling Stock Operated.

Average Price per Trip is calculated as Net Revenue from Operation of Rolling Stock divided by total number of loaded trips during the relevant period in the applicable currency.

Average Rolling Stock Operated is calculated as the average weighted (by days) number of rolling stock available for operator services (not including rolling stock in maintenance, purchased rolling stock in transition to its first place of commercial utilisation or rolling stock leased-out).

**Engaged Fleet** is defined as rolling stock subcontracted or otherwise attracted from a third party operator for a loaded trip from the point of origination to the cargo's destination, at which point the railcar is then released to such third party.

Empty Run or Empty Runs means movement of railcars without cargo for the whole or a substantial part of the journey.

**Empty Run Ratio** is calculated as the total of empty trips in kilometres by the relevant rolling stock type divided by total loaded trips in kilometres of such rolling stock type. Empty trips are only applicable to rolling stock operated (not including rolling stock in maintenance, purchased rolling stock in transition to its first place of commercial utilisation or rolling stock leased out).

**Freight Rail Turnover** is a measure of freight carriage activity over a particular period and is calculated as the sum of tonnage of each loaded trip multiplied by the distance of each loaded trip, expressed in tonnes-km.

Leased-in Fleet is defined rolling stock fleet leased-in under operating leases, including both railcars and locomotives.

Leased-out Fleet is defined as rolling stock fleet leased to third parties under operating leases.

Q1 2012 results

# Definitions for operational metrics (in alphabetical order, continued)

**Owned Fleet** is defined as rolling stock fleet owned and leased-in under finance leases (it includes railcars and locomotives unless otherwise stated).

Share of Empty Run Kilometres Paid by Globaltrans is defined as the percentage of empty run kilometres paid by Globaltrans divided by the total amount of empty run kilometres incurred by the fleet operated by Globaltrans (not including relocation of rolling stock in and from maintenance, purchased rolling stock in transition to its first place of commercial utilisation or rolling stock leased out) in the relevant period.

**Total Empty Run Ratio** is calculated as total kilometres travelled empty divided by total kilometres travelled loaded by the fleet operated by Globaltrans (not including relocation of rolling stock in and from maintenance, purchased rolling stock in transition to its first place of commercial utilisation or rolling stock leased out) in the relevant period.

Total Fleet is defined as the Owned Fleet and the Leased-in Fleet, including both railcars and locomotives, but excluding the Engaged Fleet.

**Transportation Volume** is a measure of freight rail carriage activity over a particular period measuring weight of cargo carried in million tonnes.

### Definitions for non-GAAP financial measures (in alphabetical order)

Adjusted EBITDA (a non-GAAP financial measure) represents EBITDA for Globaltrans excluding "Net foreign exchange transaction gains/(losses) on financing activities", "Share of profit/(loss) of associates", "Other gains/(losses) – net", "Loss on sale of property, plant and equipment" and "Reversal of/(impairment charge) for property, plant and equipment". For the three months ended 31 March 2012 and 2011, "Net foreign exchange transaction gains/(losses) on financing activities" is calculated as the sum of foreign exchange gains on borrowings (contained in "finance costs") and foreign exchange losses on cash and cash equivalents and finance lease receivables (contained in "finance income").

Adjusted EBITDA Margin (a non-GAAP financial measure) is calculated as Adjusted EBITDA divided by Adjusted Revenue.

Adjusted Revenue (a non-GAAP financial measure) is calculated as "Total revenue" less "Infrastructure and locomotive tariffs: loaded trips".

**EBITDA** (a non-GAAP financial measure) is calculated as "Profit for the year", before "Income tax expense", "Finance costs – net", excluding "Net foreign exchange transaction gains/(losses) on financing activities", "Amortisation of intangible assets" and "Depreciation of property, plant and equipment". For the three months ended 31 March 2012 and 2011, "Net foreign exchange transaction gains/(losses) on financing activities" is calculated as the sum of foreign exchange gains on borrowings (contained in "Finance costs") and foreign exchange losses on cash and cash equivalents and finance lease receivables (contained in "Finance income").

**Empty Run Costs** (a non-GAAP financial measure, meaning costs payable to RZD for forwarding empty railcars) is derived from management accounts and presented as part of the "empty run trips, other tariffs and services provided by other transportation organisations" component of "cost of sales" reported under EU IFRS. Empty Run Costs do not include costs of relocation of rolling stock in and from maintenance, purchased rolling stock in transition to its first place of commercial utilisation and rolling stock leased in or leased out.

**Earnings per Share** or **EPS** is calculated by dividing profit attributable to the equity holders of the Company for the relevant period by the weighted average number of ordinary shares of the Company outstanding during the relevant period.

**Functional Currency** is defined as the currency of the primary economic environment in which the entity operates. The functional currency of the Company, its Cyprus and Russian subsidiaries is the Russian rouble. The Estonian and Finnish subsidiaries have the Euro as their functional currency. The Ukrainian subsidiary of the Company has Ukrainian hryvnia as its functional currency.

Q1 2012 results

### Definitions for non-GAAP financial measures (in alphabetical order, continued)

**Net Debt** (a non-GAAP financial measure) is defined as the sum of total borrowings (including interest accrued) less "Cash and cash equivalents".

**Net Revenue from Operation of Rolling Stock** (a non-GAAP financial measure) is defined as the sum of "revenue from railway transportation - operators services (tariff borne by the Group)" and "revenue from railway transportation - operators services (tariff borne by the client)" less "infrastructure and locomotive tariffs - loaded trips".

**Operating Cash Costs** (a non-GAAP financial measure) represent operating cost items payable in cash and calculated as "Total cost of sales, selling and marketing costs and administrative expenses" less "Infrastructure and locomotive tariffs: loaded trips", "Depreciation of property, plant and equipment", "Amortisation of intangible assets", "Impairment charge for receivables", "Loss on sale of property, plant and equipment" and "Reversal of impairment charge for property, plant and equipment".

**Operating Non-Cash Costs** (a non-GAAP financial measure) include line items such as "Depreciation of property, plant and equipment", "Amortisation of intangible assets", "Impairment charge for receivables", "Loss on sale of property, plant and equipment" and "Reversal of impairment charge for property, plant and equipment".

**Other Operating Cash Costs** (a non-GAAP financial measure) include line items such as "Operating lease rentals-office", "Auditors' remuneration", "Advertising and promotion", "Communication costs", "Information services", "Taxes (other than income tax and value added taxes)" and "Other expenses".

**Other Tariffs and Services Provided by Other Transportation Organisations** (a non-GAAP financial measure) is presented as part of the "Infrastructure and locomotive tariffs: empty run trips, other tariffs and services provided by other transportation organisations" component of "Cost of sales" reported under EU IFRS.

## **Investor Relations**

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